

# **Cyber Security Awareness**

**Dow Corning Retirees** 

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## **Cyber Secure Your Home**

- Passwords
- Home WiFi
- Software Patching
- Anti-Virus
- Device Backups
- Child Internet Safety
- Social Engineering





### **Passwords**

- Strong passwords are key to protecting both devices data and online accounts. Use 3 of 4. Upper lower, numeric and special.
- When setting up security questions, don't use common information that can be searched for online.
- Use 2 factor authentication whenever possible Especially with online banking. Fob, Phone App, Text Code, Phone call. Google, Facebook and most banks all use these.
- Never use the same password twice.
  - Pi55aH0t2go!E eBay
  - Pi55aH0t2go!A Amazon
  - Pi55aH0t2go!P PayPal





### **Home WiFi**

#### Home WiFi

- Secure your Home WiFi so only you know who is using it.
  - Neighbours will use your connection for free if they can and you are responsible for their activities.
- Use an ISP supplied Router and request they change it every two years.
- Make sure you need a password to connect to your WiFi.
- If you Rename it don't make it obvious its yours JohnsWiFi.
- Don't give access to anyone you don't trust and delete devices no longer in use.
- Turn off your Router when you go on holiday.
- For more advanced configuration ideas see OpenDNS.org.





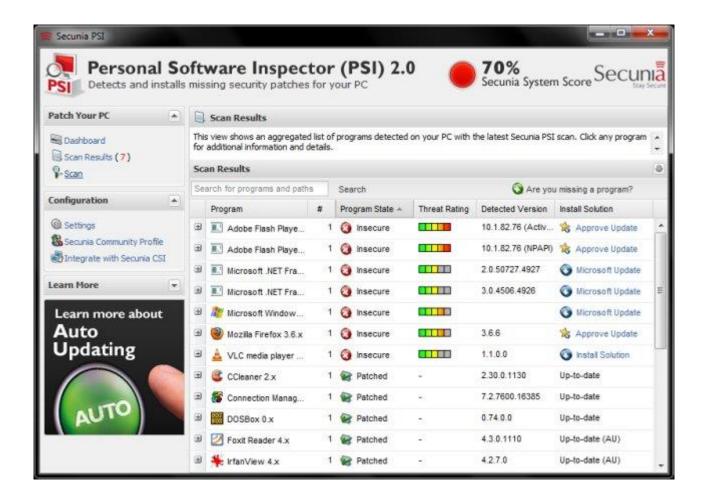
### **Patching**

- The process that keeps computers fully up-to-date. Program fixes close holes and vulnerabilities in software that could be exploited by malware or hackers.
- Make sure all home devices (including mobile devices) and applications are fully patched. The simplest way to ensure this is to enable automatic updating wherever possible.
  - Run windows update regularly. Control Panel\System and Security\Windows Update.
  - For all other installed application use a program such as <u>Secunia</u>
    <u>PSI</u> to do it for you. It free!





### **Secunia Screen Shot**



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### **Anti-Virus**

- People make mistakes. We sometimes click on links or install things we probably should not have.
- Anti-Virus catches known bad software or stops misbehaving software doing bad things on your Computer, Tablet or Phone.
- While anti-virus cannot stop all Malware, it does help detect and stop the more common attacks.
- Use a reputable Anti Malware product and keep it up to date.
  This should be automatic but verify.
- Run a Full scan at least once a week. Set it to run overnight.
- There are some FREE ones about <u>AVG AVAST</u> but remember you get what you pay for. Paid for offers more features.
- Many banks offer it for free so check before you purchase.
  - https://barclays.co.uk/Kaspersky
  - http://www.hsbc.co.uk/1/2/contact-and-support/security-



### **Backups**

- For each device you possess or use ask yourself what would you do if it was stolen, lost or damaged?
  - Contacts Names numbers and email addresses
  - Passwords
  - Banking Applications
  - Photographs
- Use the manufacturer programs to backup to a separate location.
- Use a cloud based backup
  - Carbonite
  - Amazon, Google, OneDrive





### **Visiting Children**

- "Nan, what's the WiFi code?"
- Children need the same rules for online protection regardless of where they are.
- Establish rules if required when looking after children:
  - How long kids can be online?
  - When they can have access to their mobile devices?
  - Don't let them use your computers unattended and don't let them install new software or games on your computer.
- Issues affecting Children Online to be aware of:
  - Inappropriate Content
  - Cyber Bullying
  - Sexting
  - Online Grooming





### **Social Engineering**

- Social engineering is a psychological attack where an attacker misleads you into doing something they want you to do.
  - Examples:
    - Phishing emails Nigerian Princes, Inheritance sharing
    - Failed Parcel Deliveries
    - Fake Microsoft tech support phone calls
- If I teach you nothing else today

We help you invent the future.™

- Never give your password to anyone
- Never allow anyone remote access to your computer
- Never give any Bank Account or card details to anyone you didn't intend or initiate a call with including your own bank.
- Don't click on links in emails from unknown senders.
- If you are paying for something on a website make sure its 'https'. The 's' stands for secure.



#### Resources

- Social Engineering: <a href="http://www.securingthehuman.org/ouch/2014#november2014">http://www.securingthehuman.org/ouch/2014#november2014</a>
- Securing Your Home Network: <a href="http://www.securingthehuman.org/ouch/2014#january2014">http://www.securingthehuman.org/ouch/2014#january2014</a>
- Passphrases: <a href="http://www.securingthehuman.org/ouch/2015#april2015">http://www.securingthehuman.org/ouch/2015#april2015</a>
- Anti-Virus: <a href="http://www.securingthehuman.org/ouch/2014#december2014">http://www.securingthehuman.org/ouch/2014#december2014</a>
- Protecting Your Kids Online: <a href="http://www.securingthehuman.org/ouch/2013#april2013">http://www.securingthehuman.org/ouch/2013#april2013</a>
- Tech Phone Support Scams: <a href="http://www.onguardonline.gov/articles/0346-tech-support-scams">http://www.onguardonline.gov/articles/0346-tech-support-scams</a>
- Creating a Cyber Secure Home Poster: <a href="http://www.securingthehuman.org/resources/posters">http://www.securingthehuman.org/resources/posters</a>
- secure form of DNS <u>www.opendns.org</u>
- Parents Guide to Technology iPhones
- Patching <a href="http://www.Secunia.com/PSI">http://www.Secunia.com/PSI</a>
- Apple's advice about iPhone parental restrictions: <a href="http://support.apple.com/kb/ht4213">http://support.apple.com/kb/ht4213</a>
- Video games trade body UKIE advice about how to play games safely and sensibly <u>www.askaboutgames.com/</u>
- Pan European Game Information website: <a href="https://www.pegi.info/en/index">www.pegi.info/en/index</a> to find out about age ratings.
- To find out more about social networking sites like Facebook,
- Childnet's hot topics section: <a href="www.childnet.com/parents-and-carers/hot-topics">www.childnet.com/parents-and-carers/hot-topics</a>
- Stay safe Online <a href="http://www.staysafeonline.info/">http://www.internetmatters.org/</a>



Many thanks for listening and I will forward the presentation as a PDF to Rob Wardle or Bobby Connell for distribution.

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